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**2019**

# **NTA UGC NET/SET (JRF & LS)**

**TEACHING AND RESEARCH APTITUDE**  
**General Paper-I (Compulsory)**



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# NTA UGC NET/SET (JRF & LS)

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*Teaching and Research Aptitude*

*General Paper—I  
(Compulsory)*

by

*Mrs. N. Vishnu Prabha*

*Dr. Iyyampillai*

*Dr. M. Akhila*

*Dr. A. Meenakshi*



**KHANNA PUBLISHERS**

*Operational Office*

B-35/9, G.T. Karnal Road Industrial Area,

(Near Telephone Exchange, Delhi 110 033)

Phones : 011-27224179, Mob. 09811541460

email : [contactus@khannapublishers.in](mailto:contactus@khannapublishers.in)

*Published by :*

Romesh Chander Khanna & Vineet Khanna  
for **KHANNA PUBLISHERS**  
2-B, Nath Market, Nai Sarak  
Delhi- 110 006 (India)

**Website : [www.khannapublishers.in](http://www.khannapublishers.in)**

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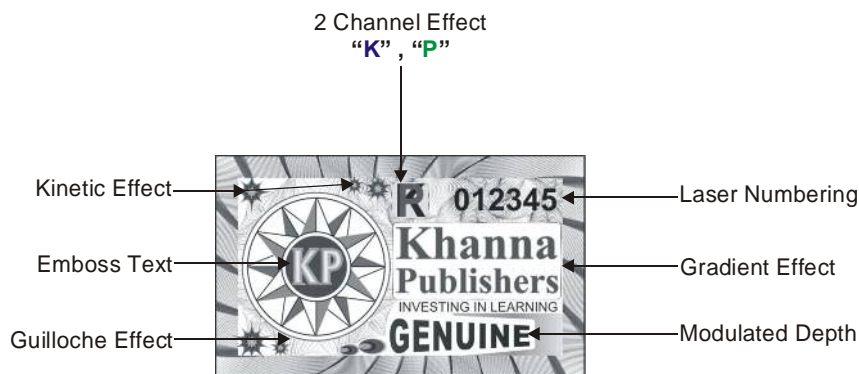
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**ISBN No. 978-93-87394-47-6**

***First Edition : 2018***

***Second Edition : 2019***

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## ***Preface***

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Teaching and Research Aptitude is the first and the compulsory paper of NTA UGC NET/SET examination.

The book NTA UGC-NET/SET (JRF & LS) Teaching and Research Aptitude General Paper-I (compulsory) is strictly designed to meet all the requirements of students who intend to appear the examination of NET/SET. During compilation of this book, authors assume that aspirants have sound knowledge of general subjects. All the chapters of the book contain required theory followed by multiple choice questions (MCQs).

### ***Salient Features***

- The subject matter in the book is lucid and easy to understand.
- This book has been formulated as per latest syllabus.
- Chapters have been explained clearly in simple manner, keeping the explanation as brief as possible.
- Previous years' papers with the answers have been given. [As per UGC (keys)]

The book has been prepared to help the aspirants realize their dreams and we hope it to be a helping hand in their path to success.

A compilation of this nature has never been attempted without reference to the works of others, we hereby acknowledge our indebtedness to all of them. We hope aspirants will appreciate the book and any comments for the improvement of this book would be most welcome.

— Publishers

## ***Contents***

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<b>Chapter — 1</b>	
Teaching Aptitude	1—13
<b>Chapter — 2</b>	
Research Aptitude	14—37
<b>Chapter — 3</b>	
Comprehension	38—63
<b>Chapter — 4</b>	
Communication	64—71
<b>Chapter — 5</b>	
Analytical Reasoning	72—151
<b>Chapter — 6</b>	
Non-verbal Reasoning	152—185
<b>Chapter — 7</b>	
Data Interpretation	186—220
<b>Chapter — 8</b>	
Information and Communication Technology	221—229
<b>Chapter — 9</b>	
People and Environment	230—248
<b>Chapter — 10</b>	
Higher Education System : Governance, Polity & Administration	249—302
<b>Previous Years' Papers from June 2012 to July 2018</b>	<b>303—392</b>

### ***Note from Editor Desk !***

NTA UGC NET Paper-1 is aimed to assess the Aptitude, IQ, General Awareness and divergent thinking skills of aspirants. Table displays comparison of old and new pattern just for aspirants understanding, As per updated syllabus.

<i>Pattern</i>	<i>Paper I</i>	<i>Marks</i>	<i>No. of questions</i>	<i>Duration</i>
Old pattern	No Negative marks	100	50 out of 60	1.15 hrs
New Pattern 2018	No Negative marks	100	50 All Qs. are compulsory	1 hr (9.30 am to 10.30 am)

The objective type questions will include Multiple Choice Questions, True-False, Assertion-Reasoning – Divergent Thinking and Matching Type Questions.

Students are expected to know the simple basics of the topics being covered. In case you feel like a particular topic is too complex, please look into authentic textbooks and get an understanding of the fundamentals.

Apart from questions from the book, one must study MHRD and UGC websites for General awareness on current trend and at least first three modules of IGNOU B.Ed - ES331,332,333 to handle Teaching Aptitude questions.

Aspirants can expect 5 questions from each all the topics. In this book previous years' papers from 2012 till date is given with keys, which should definitely help you to practice after learning/studying all the topics.

### ***Acknowledgement***

Hridha series is deeply indebted to its contributors for their valuable time devoted for this book. We owe a special debt of gratitude to Mrs. N. Vishnu Prabha, Dr. Iyyampillai, Dr. M. Akhila and Dr. A. Meenakshi, who played a crucial role in developing the contents.

This publication presents material of a broad scope and applicability. Despite the best efforts of all concerned in the publishing process some typographical or editorial errors may occur and readers are encouraged to bring these to our attention where they represent errors of substance.

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Wishing all our readers a great success in their exams.